by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	Į
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Management Occupations	59,580	72,880	1,330	1,040	2,370			
Top Executives	17,300	21,380	410	350	760			
Chief Executives	3,650	4,630	100	120	210	\$26.90	\$49.90	Experience plus Degree
General and Operations Managers	13,310	16,290	300	230	530	\$15.90	\$31.60	Experience plus Degree
Legislators	350	460	10	10	20	\$6.20	\$10.80	Experience plus Degree
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public								
Relations, and Sales Managers	6,080	8,410	230	90	320			
Advertising and Promotions Managers	840	1,190	30	10	50	\$13.20	\$22.90	Experience plus Degree
Marketing and Sales Managers	4,720	6,460	170	70	240			
Marketing Managers	1,700	2,310	60	30	90	\$20.70	\$35.00	Experience plus Degree
Sales Managers	3,020	4,150	110	40	160	\$16.60	\$30.40	Experience plus Degree
Public Relations Managers	510	760	30	10	30	\$18.80	\$30.10	Experience plus Degree
Operations Specialties Managers	12,750	16,220	350	220	570			
Administrative Services Managers	1,960	2,520	60	30	90	\$12.70	\$22.40	Experience plus Degree
Computer and Information Systems Managers	1,860	2,820	100	30	130	\$19.30	\$34.30	Experience plus Degree
Financial Managers	4,750	5,910	120	70	190	\$14.90	\$29.10	Experience plus Degree
Human Resources Managers	1,280	1,540	30	20	50	\$16.80	\$27.20	Experience plus Degree
Industrial Production Managers	1,300	1,500	20	20	40	\$18.40	\$29.40	Bachelor's degree
Purchasing Managers	650	680	0	20	20	\$15.50	\$27.00	Experience plus Degree
Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	950	1,240	30	20	50	\$17.80	\$27.60	Related Experience

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Other Management Occupations	23,450	26,880	340	380	720			
Agricultural Managers	5,880	3,860	0	50	50			
Farm, Ranch, and Other Agricultural Managers	1,070	1,080	0	10	10	\$18.20	\$24.10	Experience plus Degree
Farmers and Ranchers	4,810	2,780	0	40	40			Long-Term OJT
Construction Managers	1,880	2,360	50	30	80	\$20.00	\$30.10	Bachelor's degree
Education Administrators	1,940	2,620	70	50	120			
Education Administrators, Preschool and Child Care								
Center/Program	230	350	10	10	20	\$9.50	\$16.80	Experience plus Degree
Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary								
School	1,000	1,350	40	30	60	\$58,980	\$68,200 *	Experience plus Degree
Education Administrators, Postsecondary	690	890	20	20	40	\$17.10	\$27.00	Experience plus Degree
Engineering Managers	2,000	2,280	30	30	60	\$26.90	\$37.80	Experience plus Degree
Food Service Managers	2,650	3,430	80	40	110	\$10.50	\$15.70	Related Experience
Funeral Directors	120	150	0	0	10	\$19.30	\$26.90	Associate degree
Lodging Managers	310	400	10	0	10	\$12.80	\$17.40	Related Experience
Medical and Health Services Managers	1,470	2,210	70	30	100	\$18.00	\$29.90	Experience plus Degree
Natural Sciences Managers	510	650	10	10	20	\$23.80	\$34.30	Experience plus Degree
Property, Real Estate, and Community Association								
Managers	1,560	2,270	70	30	100	\$7.00	\$15.70	Bachelor's degree
Social and Community Service Managers	1,100	1,550	50		70	\$14.00	\$22.30	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Managers	4,020	5,070	110	80	190	\$16.60	\$28.10	Related Experience

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Business and Financial Operations								
Occupations	31,760	40,750	900	640	1,540			
Business Operations Specialists	17,270	22,100	480	370	850			
Buyers and Purchasing Agents	2,430	2,830	40	60	100			
Purchasing Agents and Buyers, Farm Products	70	80	0	0	0	\$11.10	\$18.30	Related Experience
Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	950	1,020	10	30	40	\$10.80	\$21.30	Bachelor's degree
Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm								
Products	1,420	1,730	30	30	60	\$14.40	\$21.00	Bachelor's degree
Claims Adjusters, Appraisers, Examiners, and								
Investigators	880	1,260	40	10	50			
Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	840	1,210	40	10	50	\$12.60	\$20.70	Long-Term OJT
Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health and Safety, and Transportation	790	1,020	20		40	\$14.00	\$20.20	Long-Term OJT
Cost Estimators	1,310	1,590	30	30	60	\$14.60	\$22.90	Bachelor's degree
Emergency Management Specialists	110	140	0	0	10	\$16.90	\$22.70	Related Experience
Human Resources, Training, and Labor Relations								
Specialists	2,810	3,500	70		120			
Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists	870	1,040	20			\$12.00	\$18.60	Bachelor's degree
Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	580	750	20		30	\$14.80	\$20.80	Bachelor's degree
Training and Development Specialists	1,350	1,710	40			\$11.10	\$18.90	Bachelor's degree
Management Analysts	2,010	2,930	90		110	\$18.40	\$31.50	Experience plus Degree
Meeting and Convention Planners	280	380	10	-	20	\$10.60	\$14.90	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Business Operations Specialists	6,660	8,450	180	170	350	\$12.30	\$21.30	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Financial Specialists	14,490	18,650	420	270	680			
Accountants and Auditors	6,250	8,080	180	100	280	\$14.00	\$20.80	Bachelor's degree
Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	650	930	30	20	50			Vocational
Budget Analysts	440	550	10	10	20	\$17.70	\$23.90	Bachelor's degree
Credit Analysts	510	610	10	10	20	\$10.90	\$20.50	Bachelor's degree
Financial Analysts and Advisors	1,460	2,070	60	20	80			
Financial Analysts	610	800	20	10	30	\$17.10	\$32.70	Bachelor's degree
Personal Financial Advisors	560	910	40	10	40	\$15.00	\$24.10	Bachelor's degree
Insurance Underwriters	290	370	10	0	10	\$13.40	\$19.50	Bachelor's degree
Financial Examiners	300	390	10	10	20	\$13.10	\$22.00	Bachelor's degree
Loan Counselors and Officers	2,540	2,920	40	50	90			
Loan Counselors	150	180	0	0	10			Bachelor's degree
Loan Officers	2,390	2,740	40	50	80	\$12.90	\$19.90	Bachelor's degree
Tax Examiners, Collectors, Preparers, and Revenue	1,480	1,890	40	40	80			
Tax Examiners, Collectors, and Revenue Agents	1,320	1,660	30	40	70	\$13.20	\$16.50	Bachelor's degree
Tax Preparers	170	230	10	0	10	\$10.20	\$25.30	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Financial Specialists	850	1,210	40	20	50	\$8.80	\$15.70	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	29,510	48,690	1,920	310	2,230			
Computer Specialists	26,800	45,240	1,840	230	2,070			
Computer and Information Scientists, Research	400	570	20	0	20	\$23.00	\$32.80	Doctoral degree
Computer Programmers	4,170	4,730	60	90	150	\$18.40	\$27.80	Bachelor's degree
Computer Software Engineers	5,460	9,990	450	40	490			
Computer Software Engineers, Applications	3,660	6,840	320	30	340	\$23.10	\$34.80	Bachelor's degree
Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	1,800	3,160	140	10	150			Bachelor's degree
Computer Support Specialists	7,900	15,540	760	30	800	\$8.10	\$12.20	Associate degree
Computer Systems Analysts	3,380	5,240	190	30	220	\$18.90	\$25.90	Bachelor's degree
Database Administrators	630	1,050	40	0	40	\$17.80	\$27.00	Bachelor's degree
Network and Computer Systems Administrators	1,400	2,450	110	10	110	\$17.00	\$24.50	Bachelor's degree
Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	1,030	1,690	70	0	70	\$15.30	\$24.40	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Computer Specialists	2,430	3,980	160	20	180	\$9.30	\$18.40	Vocational
Mathematical Scientists	2,710	3,440	70	80	160			
Operations Research Analysts	2,440	3,160	70	80	150			Master's degree
Statisticians	230	240	0	0	0	\$11.60	\$17.30	Master's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Architecture and Engineering								
Occupations	14,710	17,660	300	320	610			
Architects, Surveyors, and Cartographers	850	1,120	30	20	40			
Architects, Except Naval	390	550	20	0	20			
Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	310	420	10	0	10			Bachelor's degree
Landscape Architects	90	130	0	0	10	\$16.70	\$22.60	Bachelor's degree
Surveyors, Cartographers, and Photogrammetrists	460	560	10	10	30			
Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	80	100	0	0	0	\$13.30	\$20.30	Bachelor's degree
Surveyors	380	470	10	10	20			Bachelor's degree
Engineers	7,590	8,940	140	150	290			
Aerospace Engineers	210	250	0	10	10	\$22.90	\$31.50	Bachelor's degree
Biomedical Engineers	70	100	0	0	10			Bachelor's degree
Chemical Engineers	140	160	0	0	0	\$23.90	\$32.10	Bachelor's degree
Civil Engineers	920	1,120	20	20	40	\$19.30	\$27.00	Bachelor's degree
Computer Hardware Engineers	750	910	20	10	30	\$19.00	\$29.00	Bachelor's degree
Electrical and Electronics Engineers	1,340	1,480	10	30	40			
Electrical Engineers	550	620	10	10		\$22.80	\$32.10	Bachelor's degree
Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	790	850	10	20	20	\$24.70	\$30.40	Bachelor's degree
Environmental Engineers	240	340	10		20	\$21.10	\$27.70	Bachelor's degree
Industrial Engineers, Including Health and Safety	1,600	2,070	50		70			
Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety	640	990	40		50			Bachelor's degree
Industrial Engineers	970	1,080	10	_	30	\$19.90	\$27.60	Bachelor's degree
Materials Engineers	190	200	0	-	10	\$19.30	\$29.00	Bachelor's degree
Mechanical Engineers	1,310	1,490	20		60	\$21.10	\$28.80	Bachelor's degree
Petroleum Engineers	50	60	0		0			Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Engineers	700	700	0	10	10	\$21.60	\$30.00	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Drafters, Engineering, and Mapping Technicians	6,270	7,610	130	150	280			
Drafters	1,180	1,460	30	40	60			
Architectural and Civil Drafters	440	560	10	10	30	\$11.60	\$16.60	Vocational
Electrical and Electronics Drafters	250	300	0	10	10	\$13.20	\$20.00	Vocational
Mechanical Drafters	490	600	10	20	30	\$13.10	\$18.90	Vocational
Engineering Technicians, Except Drafters	4,000	4,660	70	80	150			
Aerospace Engineering and Operations Technicians	70	80	0	0	0	\$11.20	\$17.70	Associate degree
Civil Engineering Technicians	390	450	10	10	10	\$13.30	\$18.50	Associate degree
Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians	1,950	2,300	40	40	80	\$8.10	\$17.20	Associate degree
Electro-Mechanical Technicians	320	340	0	10	10	\$15.30	\$19.10	Associate degree
Environmental Engineering Technicians	110	160	10	0	10	\$11.80	\$17.10	Associate degree
Industrial Engineering Technicians	660	750	10	10	20	\$12.70	\$19.20	Associate degree
Mechanical Engineering Technicians	400	460	10	10	10	\$14.00	\$19.10	Associate degree
Engineering Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	120	130	0	0	0			Associate degree
Surveying and Mapping Technicians	570	790	20	20	40	\$11.30	\$14.10	Moderate OJT
Drafter, Engineering, & Mapping Technicans, All Other	520	700	20	10	30			Associate degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Life, Physical, and Social Science								
Occupations	9,760	13,070	330	300	630			
Life Scientists	2,350	3,260	90	70	170			
Agricultural and Food Scientists	170	200	0	10	10			
Food Scientists and Technologists	80	90	0	0	0			Bachelor's degree
Biological Scientists	340	490	20	10	30		·	
Biochemists and Biophysicists	180	270	10	10	20	\$18.60	\$27.80	Doctoral degree
Microbiologists	90	130	0	0	10	\$13.90	\$20.30	Doctoral degree
Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	70	80	0	0	0	\$14.90	\$20.80	Doctoral degree
Conservation Scientists and Foresters	120	150	0	0	10			
Conservation Scientists	40	40	0	0	0	\$20.40	\$27.40	Bachelor's degree
Foresters	80	100	0	0	10			Bachelor's degree
Medical Scientists	820	1,260	40	-	60			
Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	790	1,220	40					Doctoral degree
Miscellaneous Life Scientists	900	1,170	30	30	60			Bachelor's degree
Physical Scientists	1,240	1,620	40	40	80			
Chemists and Materials Scientists	460	590	10	10	30			
Chemists	440	570	10	10	30	\$15.50	\$22.80	Bachelor's degree
Environmental Scientists and Geoscientists	590	780	20	20	40			
Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including								
Health	430	570	10	10	30	\$18.00	\$22.80	Bachelor's degree
Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	80	100	0	ŭ	ŭ	\$18.90	\$26.60	Bachelor's degree
Hydrologists	80	110	0	0	. 0	7	\$29.90	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Physical Scientists	170	210	10	10	10	\$13.90	\$23.30	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Social Scientists and Related Workers	2,730	3,790	110	70	170			
Economists	60	70	0	0	0			Bachelor's degree
Market and Survey Researchers	940	1,260	30	20	50			_
Market Research Analysts	560	710	20	10	30	\$13.40	\$23.80	Bachelor's degree
Survey Researchers	370	560	20		30	\$8.40	\$10.20	Bachelor's degree
Psychologists	1,260	1,820	60	30	90	\$15.30	\$21.20	Master's degree
Urban and Regional Planners	150	200	10	0	10	\$16.10	\$23.80	Master's degree
Miscellaneous Social Scientists and Related Workers	330	430	10	10	20			
Geographers	40	50	0	0	0	\$15.90	\$22.50	Master's degree
Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	250	310	10	10	10	\$11.60	\$18.50	Master's degree
Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians	3,440	4,400	100	120	220			
Biological Technicians	240	350	10	10	20	\$9.70	\$15.00	Associate degree
Chemical Technicians	300	380	10	10	10	\$10.70	\$15.80	Associate degree
Miscellaneous Life, Physical, and Social Science								
Technicians	2,860	3,640	80	110	180			
Environmental Science and Protection Technicians,								
Including Health	200	280	10		20	\$11.60	\$18.00	Associate degree
Forensic Science Technicians	90	110	0	0	10	\$9.90	\$12.80	Associate degree
Forest and Conservation Technicians	170	210	10	10	10			Associate degree
Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	2,400	3,040	60	90	150			Associate degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Community and Social Services								
Occupations	10,820	15,650	480	170	660			
Counselors, Social Workers, and Other Community								
and Social Service Specialists	9,640	14,090	450	150	600			
Counselors	3,230	4,530	130	70	200			
Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	440	650	20	10	30	\$8.40	\$13.50	Master's degree
Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors	1,360	1,960	60	30	90	\$10.00	\$16.30	Master's degree
Marriage and Family Therapists	90	120	0	0	10	\$15.00	\$19.50	Master's degree
Mental Health Counselors	830	1,140	30	20	50	\$9.00	\$14.50	Master's degree
Rehabilitation Counselors	510	660	20	10	30	\$7.80	\$13.60	Master's degree
Social Workers	2,970	4,180	120	30	160			
Child, Family, and School Social Workers	2,000	2,760	80		100	\$10.10	\$16.00	Bachelor's degree
Medical and Public Health Social Workers	470	680	20		30	\$10.90	\$18.70	Bachelor's degree
Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	510	740	20	10	30	\$13.00	\$17.60	Master's degree
Miscellaneous Community and Social Service								
Specialists	3,440	5,380	190	50	250			
Health Educators	140	190	10		10	\$13.60	\$19.90	Master's degree
Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment	980	1,380	40		50	\$11.70	\$15.40	Bachelor's degree
Social and Human Service Assistants	2,320	3,810	150	40	180	\$7.80	\$11.00	Moderate OJT
Religious Workers	140	190	10	0	10			
Clergy	60	80	0	0	0	\$9.80	\$18.50	Master's degree
Directors, Religious Activities and Education	80	110	0	0	0	\$14.20	\$21.50	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Counselors, Social, & Religious								
Workers	1,040	1,370	30	20	50			
Counselors, Social, & Religious Workers, All Other	1,040	1,370	30	20	50	\$9.80	\$15.00	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Legal Occupations	6,500	8,150	170	60	230			
Lawyers, Judges, and Related Workers	3,830	4,880	110	40	140			
Lawyers	3,420	4,350	90	30	120	\$34.00	\$50.90	First professional degree
Judges, Magistrates, and Other Judicial Workers	410	530	10	10	20			
Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing								
Officers	130	150	0	0	10			Experience plus Degree
Arbitrators, Mediators, and Conciliators	150	240	10	0	10			Experience plus Degree
Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	120	140	0	0	10	\$34.00	\$44.10	Experience plus Degree
Legal Support Workers	2,590	3,150	60	20	80			
Paralegals and Legal Assistants	730	1,020	30	10	30	\$14.40	\$19.20	Associate degree
Miscellaneous Legal Support Workers	1,860	2,140	30	20	50			
Court Reporters	40	50	0	0	0	\$13.40	\$18.30	Vocational
Law Clerks	460	520	10	0	10	\$10.40	\$15.00	Bachelor's degree
Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	750	890	10	10	20	\$13.00	\$20.30	Moderate OJT
Legal Support Workers, All Other	620	690	10	10	10			Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Legal & Related Workers	80	110	0	0	0	\$13.00	\$16.90	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Education, Training, and Library								
Occupations	43,730	61,290	1,760	980	2,740			
Postsecondary Teachers	5,120	7,310	220	140	360			
Business Teachers, Postsecondary	240	350	10	10	20	\$40,330	\$61,040 *	Doctoral degree
Math and Computer Teachers, Postsecondary	220	320	10	10	20			
Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	80	110	0	0	10	\$39,730	\$75,250 *	Doctoral degree
Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	150	210	10	0	10	\$40,060	\$71,340 *	Doctoral degree
Engineering and Architecture Teachers,								
Postsecondary	100	140	0	0	10			
Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	80	120	0	0	10	\$42,460	\$76,660 *	Doctoral degree
Life Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	100	150	0	0	10	\$41,290	\$65,150 *	Doctoral degree
Physical Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	150	210	10	0	10			
Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	40	60	0	0	0	\$44,130	\$80,120 *	Doctoral degree
Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	60	80	0	0	0	\$44,490	\$78,650 *	Doctoral degree
Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	190	280	10	10	10			
Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	80	120	0	0	10	\$40,960	\$58,580 *	Doctoral degree
Health Teachers, Postsecondary	250	360	10	10	20			
Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	90	130	0	0	10	\$31,140	\$47,210 *	Doctoral degree
Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	160	230	10	0	10	\$44,490	\$58,470 *	Master's degree
Education and Library Science Teachers,								
Postsecondary	180	270	10	10	10			
Education Teachers, Postsecondary	180	260	10	10	10	\$32,320	\$47,200 *	Doctoral degree
Law, Criminal Justice, and Social Work Teachers,								
Postsecondary	70	100	0	0	10			
Law Teachers, Postsecondary	40	60	0	0	0			Doctoral degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Arts, Communications, and Humanities Teachers,								
Postsecondary	590	850	30		40			
Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	230	330	10	10	20	\$29,690	\$48,620 *	Doctoral degree
Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	60	90	0	0	0	\$39,530	\$57,550 *	Doctoral degree
English Language and Literature Teachers,								
Postsecondary	150	210	10	0	10	\$38,760	\$50,850 *	Doctoral degree
Foreign Language and Literature Teachers,								
Postsecondary	50	70	0		,	\$38,230	\$55,860 *	Doctoral degree
History Teachers, Postsecondary	60	80	0	0	0	\$43,400	\$61,270 *	Doctoral degree
Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	60	80	0	0	0			Doctoral degree
Miscellaneous Postsecondary Teachers	3,010	4,290	130	80	210			
Graduate Teaching Assistants	1,550	2,220	70	40	110			Bachelor's degree
Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers,								-
Postsecondary	100	150	10	0	10	\$29,220	\$48,690 *	Master's degree
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	1,130	1,600	50	30	80	\$13.80	\$19.90	Related Experience
Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	220	300	10	10	10			Doctoral degree
Primary, Secondary, and Special Education School								
Teachers	24,040	33,230	920	530	1,450			
Preschool and Kindergarten Teachers	4,630	6,110	150	60	210			
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	4,280	5,630	140	50	190	\$7.60	\$9.20	Bachelor's degree
Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	350	490	10			\$19.990	\$32,870 *	Bachelor's degree
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	11,730	15,890	420	270	680	, ,,,,,,	, , , , ,	
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Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	7,220	9,890	270	160	430	\$25,680	\$37,470 *	Bachelor's degree
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational								
Education	4,320	5,740	140	100	240	\$27,530	\$38,240 *	Bachelor's degree
Vocational Education Teachers, Middle School	190	260	10	0	10	\$18,570	\$30,250 *	Bachelor's degree
Secondary School Teachers	6,010	8,610	260	180	440			<u> </u>
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and	·	·					i	
Vocational Education	5,570	8,010	240	170	410	\$33,020	\$47,220 *	Bachelor's degree
Vocational Education Teachers, Secondary School	440	600	20	10		\$34,420	\$44,150 *	Bachelor's degree
Special Education Teachers	1,670	2,620	100	20	120			5
Special Education Teachers, Preschool, Kindergarten,	,	, -						
and Elementary School	650	1,080	40	10	50	\$26,820	\$37,160 *	Bachelor's degree
Special Education Teachers, Middle School	130	190	10			\$28,700	\$36,700 *	Bachelor's degree
Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	900	1,350	50			\$30,390	\$42,460 *	Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Other Teachers and Instructors	1,620	2,240	60	20	80			
Adult Literacy, Remedial Education, and GED		·						
Teachers and Instructors	150	210	10	0	10	\$8.60	\$14.60	Bachelor's degree
Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	650	880	20	10	30	\$7.80	\$11.60	Related Experience
Miscellaneous Teachers and Instructors	820	1,150	30	10	40			
Teachers, Primary, Secondary, and Adult, All Other	810	1,130	30	10	40	\$15,030	\$23,590 *	Bachelor's degree
Librarians, Curators, and Archivists	2,260	3,030	80	80	150			
Archivists, Curators, and Museum Technicians	120	160	0	0	10	\$12.40	\$17.40	Master's degree
Librarians	920	1,160	20	20	40	\$12.60	\$19.20	Master's degree
Library Technicians	1,220	1,710	50	50	100	\$7.10	\$9.60	Short-Term OJT
Other Education, Training, and Library								
Occupations	10,710	15,490	480	220	700			
Audio-Visual Collections Specialists	50	70	0	0	0	\$11.10	\$21.50	Moderate OJT
Instructional Coordinators	760	1,050	30	10	40	\$11.00	\$17.30	Master's degree
Teacher Assistants	9,700	14,120	440	200	640	\$13,910	\$18,250 *	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Education, Training, and Library						·		
Workers	190	260	10	0	10			Bachelor's degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emple	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and								
Media Occupations	18,480	24,810	630	400	1,030			
Art and Design Workers	5,790	7,780	200	100	300			
Artists and Related Workers	2,110	2,800	70	50	120			
Art Directors	180	240	10	10	10	\$16.70	\$28.00	Experience plus Degree
Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and							·	
Illustrators	300	400	10	10	20			Long-Term OJT
Multi-Media Artists and Animators	1,600	2,130	50	40	90	\$11.70	\$18.90	Bachelor's degree
Designers	3,150	4,270	110	40	150			
Commercial and Industrial Designers	480	710	20	10	30	\$13.70	\$21.00	Bachelor's degree
Floral Designers	510	630	10	10	20	\$7.20	\$9.50	Moderate OJT
Graphic Designers	1,320	1,890	60	20	70	\$11.00	\$16.80	Bachelor's degree
Interior Designers	230	300	10	0	10	\$10.70	\$17.30	Bachelor's degree
Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	550	650	10	10	20	\$7.60	\$10.90	Moderate OJT
Set and Exhibit Designers	60	90	0	0	0	\$8.10	\$12.80	Bachelor's degree
Art & Design Workers, All Other	530	710	20	10	30	\$7.80	\$11.00	Bachelor's degree
Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related								
Workers	5,510	7,490	200	120	310			
Actors, Producers, and Directors	2,190	3,080	90	50	140			
Actors	1,930	2,720	80	40	120			Long-Term OJT
Producers and Directors	270	360	10		20	\$19,650	\$42,100 *	Experience plus Degree
Athletes, Coaches, Umpires, and Related Workers	1,290	1,710	40	30	70			
Athletes and Sports Competitors	800	1,050	30	20	40	\$22,520	\$32,410 *	Long-Term OJT
Coaches and Scouts	450	600	20	10	30	\$20,820	\$41,250 *	Long-Term OJT
Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	50	60	0					Long-Term OJT
Dancers and Choreographers	320	390	10	10	10			<u> </u>
Dancers	190	230	0	0	10	\$6.20	\$11.00	Long-Term OJT
Choreographers	130	160	0	0	10	\$11.60	\$15.90	Related Experience
Musicians, Singers, and Related Workers	430	620	20	10				
Musicians and Singers	400	580	20			\$12,730	\$37,950 *	Long-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Entertainers and Performers, Sports	1,280	1,690	40	30	70			Long-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Media and Communication Workers	4,850	6,480	160	120	280			
Announcers	500	500	0	10	10	\$7.30	\$18.30	Long-Term OJT
News Analysts, Reporters and Correspondents	410	480	10	10	20	\$11.20	\$19.60	Long-Term OJT
Public Relations Specialists	810	1,200	40	10	50	\$13.30	\$19.50	Bachelor's degree
Writers and Editors	2,410	3,340	90	70	160			
Editors	820	1,140	30	30	60	\$12.50	\$21.10	Bachelor's degree
Technical Writers	440	540	10	10	20	\$15.70	\$22.30	Bachelor's degree
Writers and Authors	1,150	1,660	50	20	80	\$8.70	\$15.00	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Media and Communication Workers	710	960	30		40			
Interpreters and Translators	330	440	10	10	20	\$8.50	\$12.70	Long-Term OJT
Media and Communication Workers, All Other	380	510	10	10	20	\$8.90	\$15.30	Long-Term OJT
Media and Communication Equipment Workers	2,340	3,060	70	70	140			
Broadcast and Sound Engineering Technicians and								
Radio Operators	1,290	1,590	30	40	70			
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	840	1,070	20	30	50	\$9.60	\$12.00	Long-Term OJT
Broadcast Technicians	170	180	0	10	10	\$8.90	\$14.70	Vocational
Sound Engineering Technicians	270	330	10	10	10	\$6.60	\$11.50	Vocational
Photographers	400	570	20	10	30	\$9.40	\$16.80	Long-Term OJT
Television, Video, and Motion Picture Camera								
Operators and Editors	510	720	20		30			
Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion	400	590	20	10	30			Moderate OJT
Film and Video Editors	100	140	0	0	10	\$9.40	\$16.60	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Media and Communication Equipment								
Workers	150	180	0	10	10	\$12.30	\$20.30	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emple	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical								
Occupations	36,960	52,140	1,520	790	2,310			
Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners	22,840	32,500	970		1,460			
Chiropractors	190	270	10	10	10			First professional degree
Dentists	810	1,090	30	20	50			First professional degree
Dietitians and Nutritionists	280	370	10	10	20	\$14.20	\$18.30	Bachelor's degree
Optometrists	220	280	10	0	10	-		First professional degree
Pharmacists	1,430	2,140	70	40	110	\$28.80	\$35.50	First professional degree
Physicians and Surgeons	1,810	2,410	60	30	90			
Anesthesiologists	80	110	0	0	0			First professional degree
Family and General Practitioners	950	1,240	30	20	40	\$38.20	\$57.10	First professional degree
Internists, General	110	150	0	0	10	\$53.30	\$63.80	First professional degree
Obstetricians and Gynecologists	70	90	0	0	0	\$66.80	\$68.70	First professional degree
Pediatricians, General	110	150	0	0	10	\$45.70	\$60.30	First professional degree
Psychiatrists	130	180	10	0	10	\$33.20	\$54.00	First professional degree
Surgeons	340	460	10	10	20			First professional degree
Physician Assistants	290	420	10	10	20	\$23.90	\$33.00	Bachelor's degree
Registered Nurses	12,500	17,950	550	250	800	\$18.00	\$22.40	Associate degree
Therapists	2,390	3,590	120	60	180			
Audiologists	50	80	0	0	0	\$19.50	\$24.30	Master's degree
Occupational Therapists	440	620	20	10	30	\$12.30	\$21.00	Bachelor's degree
Physical Therapists	680	960	30	20	50	\$17.70	\$24.60	Master's degree
Radiation Therapists	50	70	0		0	\$23.60	\$28.70	Associate degree
Recreational Therapists	310	420	10	10	20	\$8.30	\$13.50	Bachelor's degree
Respiratory Therapists	390	670	30		40			Associate degree
Speech-Language Pathologists	480	770	30	10	40	\$14.60	\$20.80	Master's degree
Veterinarians	240	340	10	10	20	\$24.00	\$33.30	First professional degree
Miscellaneous Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners	2,660	3,620	100	60	160			First professional degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Health Technologists and Technicians	12,110	17,050	490	290		,	7110.0.90	
Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	1,970	2,680	70	50	120			
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	870	1,160	30	20	50	\$13.00	\$18.80	Bachelor's degree
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	1,100	1,510	40	30	70	-		Associate degree
Dental Hygienists	530	730	20	10	30			Associate degree
Diagnostic Related Technologists and Technicians	1,290	1,870	60	30	90			-
Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	210	350	10	10	20			Associate degree
Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	140	200	10	0	10	\$19.10	\$21.90	Associate degree
Nuclear Medicine Technologists	50	70	0	0	0	\$18.90	\$21.50	Associate degree
Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	900	1,250	40	20	60	\$14.00	\$17.20	Associate degree
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	900	1,330	40	20	70	\$7.70	\$10.50	Vocational
Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioner Support								
Technicians	3,500	5,100	160	90	250			
Dietetic Technicians	150	210	10	0	10	\$6.60	\$9.50	Moderate OJT
Pharmacy Technicians	1,380	2,150	80	40	110	\$10.00	\$12.20	Moderate OJT
Psychiatric Technicians	1,260	1,650	40	30	70	\$8.30	\$9.70	Vocational
Respiratory Therapy Technicians	110	180	10	0	10			Vocational
Surgical Technologists	430	640	20	10		\$10.30	\$13.90	Vocational
Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	180	260	10			\$6.90	\$9.00	Associate degree
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	2,580	3,410	80	70	150	\$11.50	\$14.60	Vocational
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	890	1,320	40	20	60	\$8.40	\$11.20	Associate degree
Opticians, Dispensing	450	590	10	10	20	\$8.30	\$10.70	Long-Term OJT
Other Healthcare Practitioners and Technical								
Occupations	2,000	2,590	60	10	70			
Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and		·						
Technicians	140	150	0	0	10	\$17.70	\$27.80	Bachelor's degree
Miscellaneous Health Practitioners and Technical								J
Workers	1,860	2,440	60	0	60			
Athletic Trainers	120	160	0	0	10	\$30,860	\$42,620 *	Bachelor's degree
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Workers, All								-
Other	1,740	2,280	50	0	60	\$10.90	\$17.80	Associate degree

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Healthcare Support Occupations	18,180	25,910	770	350	1,120			
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	8,310	12,100	380	110	490			
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	8,310	12,100	380	110	490			
Home Health Aides	1,680	2,420	70	20	100	\$7.40	\$9.60	Short-Term OJT
Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	6,420	9,360	290	80	380	\$7.70	\$8.80	Short-Term OJT
Psychiatric Aides	210	320	10	0	10	\$7.80	\$9.60	Short-Term OJT
Occupational and Physical Therapist Assistants								
and Aides	870	1,260	40	30	60			
Occupational Therapist Assistants and Aides	240	340	10	10	20			
Occupational Therapist Assistants	160	230	10	10	10	\$11.70	\$15.00	Associate degree
Occupational Therapist Aides	80	110	0	0	10	\$8.40	\$10.00	Short-Term OJT
Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides	630	920	30	20	50			
Physical Therapist Assistants	200	300	10	10	20	\$12.10	\$15.00	Associate degree
Physical Therapist Aides	430	630	20	10	30	\$7.50	\$8.70	Short-Term OJT
Other Healthcare Support Occupations	9,000	12,560	360	220	570			
Massage Therapists	340	490	20	10	20	\$9.00	\$18.40	Vocational
Miscellaneous Healthcare Support Occupations	8,670	12,070	340	210	550			
Dental Assistants	2,530	3,510	100	50	140	\$7.60	\$9.70	Moderate OJT
Medical Assistants	2,440	3,540	110	70	180	\$8.20	\$10.00	Moderate OJT
Medical Equipment Preparers	340	480	10	10	20	\$12.70	\$14.10	Short-Term OJT
Medical Transcriptionists	340	480	10		20	\$9.50	\$12.50	Vocational
Pharmacy Aides	220	290	10	10	10	\$7.60	\$10.20	Short-Term OJT
Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	310	460	10		20	\$7.20	\$8.90	Short-Term OJT
Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	2,490	3,310	80	70	150	\$8.40	\$10.60	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Protective Service Occupations	16,160	21,860	570	500	1,070			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective								
Service Workers	1,510	2,010	50	40	90			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Law Enforcement Workers	970	1,330	40	20	60			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Correctional Officers	250	370	10	0	20			Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Police and Detectives	710	960	20	20	40	\$22.10	\$26.60	Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	390	490	10	10	20	\$18.90	\$25.50	Related Experience
Miscellaneous First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers	160	200	0		10	\$11.40	\$17.40	Related Experience
Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	2,080	2,690	60					
Fire Fighters	2,030	2,620	60	50	110	\$8.10	\$13.60	Long-Term OJT
Fire Inspectors	50	70	0		0			
Fire Inspectors and Investigators	40	60	0	0	Ŭ	\$16.50	\$21.50	Related Experience
Law Enforcement Workers	4,470	6,510	200					
Bailiffs, Correctional Officers, and Jailers	1,630	2,360	70		110			
Correctional Officers and Jailers	1,600	2,330	70					Moderate OJT
Detectives and Criminal Investigators	270	380	10		20	\$16.70	\$22.90	Related Experience
Police Officers	2,520	3,700	120			\$14.50	\$18.00	Long-Term OJT
Other Protective Service Workers	8,100	10,650	260	300	560			
Animal Control Workers	100	130	0	10				Moderate OJT
Private Detectives and Investigators	90	110	0		10	\$7.80	\$11.90	Related Experience
Security Guards and Gaming Surveillance Officers	5,650	7,420	180	150	330	\$7.80	\$10.50	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Protective Service Workers	2,260	2,980	70		_			
Crossing Guards	810	1,020	20			\$6.00	\$7.80	Short-Term OJT
Protective Service Workers, All Other	1,450	1,970	50	110	160	\$6.40	\$10.90	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Food Preparation and Serving Related								
Occupations	57,970	72,250	1,430	2,660	4,080			
Supervisors, Food Preparation and Serving		Ĺ						
Workers	5,860	7,110	130	150	280			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Food Preparation	-,	, -						
and Serving Workers	5,860	7,110	130	150	280			
Chefs and Head Cooks	460	540	10	10	20	\$7.40	\$11.60	Vocational
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation							,	
and Serving Workers	5,400	6,570	120	140	260	\$9.80	\$12.00	Related Experience
Cooks and Food Preparation Workers	16,290	19,640	340	510	850			·
Cooks	11,410	13,420	200	330	530			
Cooks, Fast Food	4,730	5,010	30		160	\$5.90	\$7.00	Short-Term OJT
Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	2,830	3,480	70	80	150	\$6.60	\$8.80	Long-Term OJT
Cooks, Restaurant	3,180	4,140	100	90	190	\$7.80	\$9.40	Long-Term OJT
Cooks, Short Order	660	780	10	20	30	\$6.80	\$7.60	Short-Term OJT
Food Preparation Workers	4,880	6,230	140	190	320	\$6.40	\$8.00	Short-Term OJT
Food and Beverage Serving Workers	28,850	38,050	920	1,750	2,670		·	
Bartenders	1,420	1,740	30	60	90	\$5.90	\$7.40	Short-Term OJT
Fast Food and Counter Workers	16,570	22,420	590	1,090	1,670	,	·	
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers,	,	ŕ		Í				
Including Fast Food	12,190	17,050	490	750	1,230	\$6.00	\$6.90	Short-Term OJT
Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and								
Coffee Shop	4,380	5,370	100		440	\$6.00	\$7.00	Short-Term OJT
Waiters and Waitresses	10,310	13,140	280		860	\$5.90	\$7.70	Short-Term OJT
Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	550	750	20	20	50	\$6.30	\$7.80	Short-Term OJT
Other Food Preparation and Serving Related								
Workers	6,970	7,450	50	240	290			
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender	2,560	2,580	0	90	90	\$6.10	\$7.00	Short-Term OJT
Dishwashers	2,140	2,130	0		80	\$6.00	\$7.10	Short-Term OJT
Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee	2,.40	2,130		- 50	- 50	Ψ0.00	Ψι.ιο	Jilott Tollii OUT
Shop	1,800	2,210	40	60	100	\$6.00	\$7.30	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Food Preparation and Serving Related	.,	_,_ 10				75.50	7	
Workers	470	530	10	20	20	\$6.10	\$7.80	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Building and Grounds Cleaning and								
Maintenance Occupations	28,560	39,080	1,050	590	1,640			
Supervisors, Building and Grounds Cleaning and			·					
Maintenance Workers	2,010	2,770	80	40	110			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers	2,010	2,770	80	40	110			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	1,140	1,560	40	30	70	\$9.40	\$13.70	Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	870	1,210	30		40	\$11.00	\$15.00	Related Experience
Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers	20,930	28,560	760	410	1,170			
Building Cleaning Workers	20,100	27,340	720	390	1,110			
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping		-						
Cleaners	14,220	19,030	480		740	\$6.30	\$8.60	Short-Term OJT
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	5,880	8,300	240		370	\$6.10	\$7.60	Short-Term OJT
Pest Control Workers	830	1,220	40		60			Moderate OJT
Grounds Maintenance Workers	5,350	7,400	210		340			
Grounds Maintenance Workers	5,350	7,400	210		340	07.10	00.70	01 1 7 0 7
Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	4,390	6,160	180		290	\$7.10	\$9.70	Short-Term OJT
Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators,	120	150	0	·	10			Moderate OJT
Tree Trimmers and Pruners	850	1,090	30	20	50			Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Building & Grounds Cleaning &								
Maintenance Workers	270	350	10	10	10	\$7.70	\$11.50	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Personal Care and Service Occupations	18,200	25,730	750	560	1,310			
Supervisors, Personal Care and Service Workers	670	860	20	20	40	\$8.30	\$13.70	Related Experience
Animal Care and Service Workers	400	560	20	10	30			
Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	380	530	20	10	20	\$6.60	\$9.10	Short-Term OJT
Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers	3,430	4,630	120	150	270			
Motion Picture Projectionists	50	30	0	0	0	\$6.10	\$7.10	Short-Term OJT
Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	830	960	10	70	80	\$6.00	\$6.50	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Entertainment Attendants and Related								
Workers	2,560	3,640	110	90	200			
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	2,410	3,440	100	80	190	\$6.00	\$6.80	Short-Term OJT
Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room	50	70	0	0	0	\$7.60	\$9.50	Related Experience
Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers, All								
Other	90	110	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Funeral Service Workers	160	220	10	0	10			
Funeral Attendants	140	200	10	0	10	\$7.80	\$15.00	Short-Term OJT
Personal Appearance Workers	3,950	5,810	190	110	300			
Barbers and Cosmetologists	3,730	5,490	180	110	290			
Barbers	60	70	0	0	0			Vocational
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	3,670	5,420	180	110	280	\$7.40	\$10.10	Vocational
Miscellaneous Personal Appearance Workers	220	320	10	10	20			
Manicurists and Pedicurists	70	110	0	•	10			Vocational
Skin Care Specialists	130	170	10	0	10	\$7.00	\$13.70	Vocational

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual Job Openings		Hourly	Wage		
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Transportation, Tourism, and Lodging Attendants	2,070	2,480	40	70	110			
Baggage Porters, Bellhops, and Concierges	330	420	10	10	20			
Baggage Porters and Bellhops	200	240	10	10	10	\$6.10	\$8.90	Short-Term OJT
Concierges	140	180	0	10	10	\$7.00	\$9.60	Related Experience
Tour and Travel Guides	300	370	10	10	20			·
Tour Guides and Escorts	70	90	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Travel Guides	230	290	10	10	10			Long-Term OJT
Transportation Attendants	1,440	1,690	30	50	80			
Flight Attendants	1,260	1,430	20	40	60			Long-Term OJT
Transportation Attendants, Except Flight Attendants and								
Baggage Porters	190	260	10	10	10	\$6.20	\$8.80	Short-Term OJT
Other Personal Care and Service Workers	7,520	11,160	360	180	550			
Child Care Workers	1,680	2,630	90	70	160	\$6.00	\$7.60	Short-Term OJT
Personal and Home Care Aides	1,140	1,820	70	20	90	\$7.20	\$8.00	Short-Term OJT
Recreation and Fitness Workers	4,120	5,920	180	90	270			
Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	1,800	2,750	90	40	130	\$9.20	\$17.80	Vocational
Recreation Workers	2,320	3,170	90	50	130	\$6.00	\$8.10	Bachelor's degree
Residential Advisors	230	320	10	10	10	\$7.40	\$9.40	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Personal Care and Service Workers	340	480	10	10	20	\$6.20	\$8.60	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Sales and Related Occupations	113,560	142,060	2,850	3,630	6,480			
Supervisors, Sales Workers	15,290	19,020	370	250	620			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Sales Workers	15,290	19,020	370	250	620			
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales								
Workers	12,440	15,700	330	200	530	\$9.60	\$15.10	Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales								
Workers	2,850	3,320	50	50	90	\$12.70	\$22.60	Related Experience
Retail Sales Workers	58,100	73,610	1,550	2,410	3,960			
Cashiers	23,810	30,150	640	1,080	1,720	\$6.00	\$7.70	Short-Term OJT
Counter and Rental Clerks and Parts Salespersons	4,870	6,150	130	200	320			
Counter and Rental Clerks	3,260	4,360	110	150	260	\$6.30	\$8.50	Short-Term OJT
Parts Salespersons	1,610	1,780	20	50	70	\$9.00	\$13.10	Moderate OJT
Retail Salespersons	29,420	37,310	790	1,130	1,920	\$6.50	\$9.90	Short-Term OJT
Sales Representatives, Services	9,600	12,480	290	200	490			
Advertising Sales Agents	1,460	1,980	50	30	80	\$10.30	\$18.40	Moderate OJT
Insurance Sales Agents	2,400	3,140	70	70	140	\$15.50	\$24.80	Bachelor's degree
Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales	İ							-
Agents	2,450	3,470	100	20	120	\$15.40	\$29.60	Bachelor's degree
Travel Agents	960	1,090	10	20	40	\$7.60	\$12.00	Vocational
Miscellaneous Sales Representatives, Services	2,340	2,800	50	50	100			Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and								
Manufacturing	15,090	17,440	240	420	650			
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	15,090	17,440	240	420	650			
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	3,950	4,540	60	110	170	\$17.00	\$28.20	Moderate OJT
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	11,150		180	310	480	\$12.80	\$22.70	Moderate OJT
Other Sales and Related Workers	15,480	19,510	400			,	,	
Models, Demonstrators, and Product Promoters	1,010	1,290	30	30	60			
Demonstrators and Product Promoters	1,010	1,280	30	30	60	\$8.80	\$10.70	Moderate OJT
Real Estate Brokers and Sales Agents	1,040	1,410	40	20	60			
Real Estate Brokers	240	330	10	10	10	\$16.20	\$30.00	Related Experience
Real Estate Sales Agents	800	1,080	30	20	50	\$9.00	\$15.90	Vocational
Sales Engineers	2,150	2,740	60	60	110			Bachelor's degree
Telemarketers	6,320	7,800	150	140	280	\$8.40	\$10.70	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Sales and Related Workers	4,960	6,280	130	110	250			
Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street						·		
Vendors, and Related Workers	120	130	0	0	10	\$6.00	\$12.60	Short-Term OJT
Sales and Related Workers, All Other	4,840	6,150	130	110	240	\$9.10	\$16.40	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Office and Administrative Support								
Occupations	162,550	196,200	3,360	3,360	6,730			
Supervisors, Office and Administrative Support		,	-,,,,,,,,					
Workers	8,050	9,890	180	160	340	\$11.30	\$17.50	Related Experience
Communications Equipment Operators	1,450	1,310	0		40	ψ11.50	Ψ17.50	Ttolatoa Experience
Communications Equipment operators	1,400	1,010		40	40			
Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	1,250	1,180	0	40	40	\$7.60	\$9.70	Short-Term OJT
Telephone Operators	180	110	0		10	71100	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Short-Term OJT
Financial Clerks	25,510	29,380	390		1,040			
Bill and Account Collectors	5,640	7,100	150	140	290	\$9.60	\$13.00	Short-Term OJT
Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators	3,670	4,440	80		170	\$9.20	\$11.80	Short-Term OJT
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	11,010	12,490	150		360	\$8.90	\$12.40	Moderate OJT
Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	1,110	1.250	10		50	\$10.20	\$13.50	Short-Term OJT
Procurement Clerks	680	660	0		20	\$10.00	\$14.00	Short-Term OJT
Tellers	3,400	3,450	0	160	170	\$7.80	\$9.30	Short-Term OJT
Information and Record Clerks	46,460	59,910	1,340	780	2,130		· ·	
Brokerage Clerks	240	300	10		10	\$10.70	\$14.20	Moderate OJT
Correspondence Clerks	260	300	0		10	\$9.80	\$12.60	Short-Term OJT
Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	940	1,230	30	20	40	\$5.80	\$10.00	Short-Term OJT
Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	2,090	2,220	10	20	30	\$8.10	\$12.20	Short-Term OJT
Customer Service Representatives	18,690	26,230	750	160	910	\$8.60	\$11.40	Moderate OJT
Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	80	80	0	0	0		·	Moderate OJT
File Clerks	1,790	2,090	30	60	90	\$7.40	\$9.80	Short-Term OJT
Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	1,070	1,610	50	50	100	\$7.50	\$8.70	Short-Term OJT
Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	1,780	2,770	100	40	140	\$6.20	\$8.40	Short-Term OJT
Library Assistants, Clerical	680	910	20	30	50	\$6.20	\$7.40	Short-Term OJT
Loan Interviewers and Clerks	1,510	1,220	0	-	10	\$10.20	\$13.20	Short-Term OJT
New Accounts Clerks	480	560	10		20	\$9.60	\$10.60	Related Experience
Order Clerks	2,950	2,840	0	60	60	\$8.90	\$11.80	Short-Term OJT
Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and								<u> </u>
Timekeeping	1,030	1,280	30	20	50	\$10.40	\$14.10	Short-Term OJT
Receptionists and Information Clerks	7,740	10,050	230	170	400	\$7.60	\$9.70	Short-Term OJT
Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and						_	_	
Travel Clerks	4,280	5,130	90		200	\$8.10	\$12.80	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Information and Record Clerks	870	1,100	20		40			
Information and Record Clerks, All Other	80	90	0	-	-	00 ==	0.110	Short-Term OJT
Financial, Information, and Record Clerks, All Other	790	1,020	20	10	30	\$9.70	\$14.90	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

Source: Utah Department of Workforce Services, June 2003.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, and								
Distributing Workers	25,680	30,230	450	700	1,150			
Cargo and Freight Agents	650	740	10	10	20	\$9.40	\$12.90	Moderate OJT
Couriers and Messengers	1,280	1,410	10	40	50	\$6.30	\$8.40	Short-Term OJT
Dispatchers	2,140	2,660	50	40	90			
Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	420	570	20	10	20	\$10.70	\$13.80	Moderate OJT
Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	1,720	2,100	40	30	70	\$11.50	\$17.50	Moderate OJT
Meter Readers, Utilities	190	150	0	10	10	\$9.30	\$12.50	Short-Term OJT
Postal Service Workers	2,800	3,110	30	70	110			
Postal Service Clerks	390	430	0	10	10	\$16.50	\$18.20	Short-Term OJT
Postal Service Mail Carriers	1,510	1,680	20	50	60	\$16.30	\$18.30	Short-Term OJT
Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing								
Machine Operators	900	1,000	10	20	30	\$9.50	\$14.90	Short-Term OJT
Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	2,080	2,500	40	40	80	\$8.80	\$14.90	Short-Term OJT
Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	5,610	6,550	90	110	210	\$8.20	\$11.30	Short-Term OJT
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	10,400	12,430	200	370	570	\$7.50	\$10.20	Short-Term OJT
Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers,								
Recordkeeping	440	550	10	10	20	\$9.60	\$14.20	Short-Term OJT
Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, &								
Distributing Workers, All Other	100	120	0	0	10	\$9.70	<i>\$14.50</i>	Short-Term OJT
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	21,080	25,180	410	360	770			
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	21,080	25,180	410	360	770			
Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	9,250	11,250	200	160	360	\$11.10	\$14.60	Moderate OJT
Legal Secretaries	1,760	2,150	40		70	\$11.80	\$14.90	Vocational
Medical Secretaries	1,360	1,860	50		70	\$9.10	\$11.50	Vocational
Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	8,710	9,920	120	150	270	\$8.70	\$11.40	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
	0.4.000	40.040	000	070	4 070			
Other Office and Administrative Support Workers	34,320	40,310	600				414.44	
Computer Operators	1,480	1,300	0	30	30	\$8.00	\$13.60	Moderate OJT
Data Entry and Information Processing Workers	5,700	6,070	40		130			
Data Entry Keyers	5,040	5,430	40	80	120	\$7.90	\$10.00	Moderate OJT
Word Processors and Typists	650	640	0	10	10	\$8.00	\$11.50	Moderate OJT
Desktop Publishers	180	340	20	0	20	\$9.60	\$13.10	Vocational
Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	1,500	1,400	0	30	30	\$10.20	\$12.60	Moderate OJT
Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except								
Postal Service	1,850	2,010	20	50	70	\$8.50	\$9.80	Short-Term OJT
Office Clerks, General	19,680	24,710	500	380	880	\$7.70	\$10.60	Short-Term OJT
Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	1,030	1,100	10	40	40	\$8.20	\$12.50	Short-Term OJT
Proofreaders and Copy Markers	200	240	0	10	10	\$7.70	\$10.30	Short-Term OJT
Statistical Assistants	160	190	0	0	0	\$7.80	\$11.90	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Office and Administrative Support						·	· · · · · ·	
Workers	2,550	2,950	40	40	80			
Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	1,480	1,660	20	20	40			Short-Term OJT
Secretaries, Administrative Assistants, and Other Office	,	,						
Support Workers	1,070	1,290	20	20	40	\$7.60	\$11.40	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	Employment Annual Job Openings Hourly Wage						
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupatio	7,510	7,350	0	240	240			
Supervisors, Farming, Fishing, and Forestry								
Workers	380	400	0	0	10	12.4	17	Moderate OJT
Agricultural Workers	6,090	5,940	0	200	200			
Agricultural Inspectors	50	60	0	0	0	\$13.10	\$16.40	Moderate OJT
Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	460	570	10	10	20	\$7.70	\$9.00	Related Experience
Miscellaneous Agricultural Workers	5,580	5,310	0	190	190			
Agricultural Equipment Operators	40	50	0	0	0	\$9.10	\$12.90	Bachelor's degree
Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and								
Greenhouse	1,190	1,390	20	40	60			Long-Term OJT
Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	60	70	0	0	0	\$6.20	\$8.20	Moderate OJT
Agricultural Workers, All Other	4,290	3,800	0	150	150			Related Experience
Forest, Conservation, and Logging Workers	50	50	0	0	0			·
Logging Workers	40	40	0	0	0		<u> </u>	Moderate OJT
Other Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	990	960	0	30	30			Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Construction and Extraction Occupations	61,780	75,470	1,370	1,270	2,640			
Supervisors, Construction and Extraction Workers	4,770	6,180	140	120	270	\$15.10	\$21.00	Related Experience
Construction Trades Workers	49,650	60,650	1,100	850	_	V 10110		
Boilermakers	120	120	0			\$14.70	\$20.40	Long-Term OJT
Brickmasons, Blockmasons, and Stonemasons	1,070	1,330	30			Ψ14.70	Ψ20.40	2011 9 101111 20 1
Brickmasons and Blockmasons	1,020	1,260	20			\$18.90	\$26.90	Long-Term OJT
Stonemasons	50	70	0			\$16.80	\$28.70	Long-Term OJT
Carpenters	13,050	15,690	260	240	510	\$11.30	\$15.70	Long-Term OJT
Carpet, Floor, and Tile Installers and Finishers	1,280	1,630	40	30	60	,		- J
Carpet Installers	670	850	20	10	30			Moderate OJT
Floor Sanders and Finishers	190	260	10					Moderate OJT
Tile and Marble Setters	410	510	10		20	\$11.10	\$17.50	Long-Term OJT
Cement Masons, Concrete Finishers, and Terrazzo								
Workers	2,560	2,800	20	20	50			
Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	2,560	2,800	20	20	50	\$9.70	\$14.80	Long-Term OJT
Construction Laborers	5,520	6,910	140	50	190	\$8.40	\$11.40	Moderate OJT
Construction Equipment Operators	2,930	3,390	50	60	110			
Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	270	330	10	10	10	\$13.90	\$16.00	Moderate OJT
Pile-Driver Operators	70	90	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment	2,600	2,970	40			\$12.10	\$16.40	Moderate OJT
Drywall Installers, Ceiling Tile Installers, and Tapers	2,940	3,470	50	30				
Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	1,900	2,240	30			\$10.70	\$14.70	Moderate OJT
Tapers	1,040	1,220	20			\$13.60	\$17.30	Moderate OJT
Electricians	5,760	7,200	140	110	260	\$13.10	\$18.90	Long-Term OJT
Glaziers	620	750	10	10		\$10.70	\$15.60	Long-Term OJT
Insulation Workers	500	600	10	20	30			Moderate OJT
Painters and Paperhangers	3,480	4,610	110	70				
Painters, Construction and Maintenance	3,460	4,570	110	70	180	\$9.60	\$13.20	Moderate OJT
Pipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	4,460	5,380	90	80				
Pipelayers	930	1,130	20			\$10.00	\$12.90	Moderate OJT
Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	3,530	4,250	70			\$13.20	\$19.50	Long-Term OJT
Plasterers and Stucco Masons	1,260	1,540	30	30	50	\$11.10	\$15.30	Long-Term OJT
Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers	200	260	10	0				Long-Term OJT
Roofers	1,400	1,860	50			\$7.80	\$12.30	Moderate OJT
Sheet Metal Workers	1,860	2,330	50		90	\$9.30	\$15.50	Moderate OJT
Structural Iron and Steel Workers	650	810	20	10	20	\$14.10	\$18.40	Long-Term OJT

^Annual Wage.

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

Source: Utah Department of Workforce Services, June 2003.

by Occupational Group

	Emple	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Helpers, Construction Trades	4,580	5,530	90	230	320			
Helpers, Construction Trades	4,580	5,530	90	230	320			
HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons,								
and Tile and Marble Setters	790	960	20		60			Short-Term OJT
HelpersCarpenters	1,770	2,030	30	90	110	\$6.40	\$8.20	Short-Term OJT
HelpersElectricians	310	380	10	20	20	\$8.00	\$11.10	Short-Term OJT
HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and								
Stucco Masons	520	620	10	30	40	\$7.50	\$9.20	Short-Term OJT
HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and								
Steamfitters	300	350	10		20	\$6.80	\$10.10	Short-Term OJT
HelpersRoofers	230	300	10	-	20	\$9.40	\$10.00	Short-Term OJT
Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	660	890	20	30		\$8.70	\$12.00	Short-Term OJT
Other Construction and Related Workers	1,920	2,230	30	40	70			
Construction and Building Inspectors	280	330	10		10	\$14.50	\$19.10	Related Experience
Fence Erectors	550	640	10	10	20			Moderate OJT
Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	100	140	0		10			Moderate OJT
Highway Maintenance Workers	470	570	10	10	20	\$11.60	\$16.40	Moderate OJT
Rail-Track Laying and Maintenance Equipment								
Operators	260	200	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Construction and Related Workers	240	320	10	_	10		<u> </u>	
Construction Trades and Related Workers, All Other	240	320	10		10			Related Experience
Extraction Workers	850	880	0	30	30			
Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	270	280	0	10	10	\$13.50	\$17.30	Moderate OJT
Mining Machine Operators	190	180	0	10	10			
Continuous Mining Machine Operators	90	90	0	0	0	\$14.40	\$15.70	Moderate OJT
Mine Cutting and Channeling Machine Operators	100	100	0	0	0			Related Experience
Rock Splitters, Quarry	50	60	0	0	0	\$9.30	\$13.20	Moderate OJT
Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	70	70	0		0			Moderate OJT
HelpersExtraction Workers	240	250	0	10	10	\$9.80	\$13.80	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair								
Occupations	38,580	46,270	770	870	1,640			
Supervisors of Installation, Maintenance, and								
Repair Workers	2,790	3,440	70	70	140	\$12.50	\$20.90	Related Experience
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mechanics,								
Installers, and Repairers	6,140	6,490	40	110	140			
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine								
Repairers	1,570	1,790	20	20	40	\$12.70	\$19.10	Vocational
Radio and Telecommunications Equipment Installers	1,920	1,880	0	40	40			
Radio Mechanics	40	30	0	0	0	\$13.50	\$19.90	Vocational
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and								
Repairers, Except Line Installers	1,880	1,840	0	40	40	\$19.30	\$23.00	Vocational
Miscellaneous Electrical and Electronic Equipment	2,650	2,820	20	50	70			
Avionics Technicians	240	240	0	10	10	\$14.70	\$18.60	Vocational
Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	350	390	0	10	10	\$10.90	\$18.50	Vocational
Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and								
Industrial Equipment	680	660	0	10	10	\$14.10	\$19.10	Vocational
Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse,								
Substation, and Relay	160	150	0	0	0			Vocational
Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor								
Vehicles	80	100	0	0	0			Vocational
Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and								
Repairers	870	900	0	20	20	\$11.20	\$13.90	Vocational
Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	200	280	10	0	10	\$13.80	\$19.40	Vocational
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mechanics,								
Installers, and Repairers, All Other	50	60	0	0	0	\$13.00	\$18.00	Vocational

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics,								
Installers	14,050	17,610	360	360	720			
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	1,420	1,620	20	30	50			
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	670	790	10	10	30	\$14.60	\$19.80	Vocational
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians, FAA	750	830	10	20	20			Vocational
Automotive Technicians and Repairers	6,320	8,230	190	160	350			
Automotive Body and Related Repairers	1,190	1,480	30	30	60	\$10.20	\$16.40	Long-Term OJT
Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	110	130	0	0	10			Long-Term OJT
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	5,010	6,610	160	130	290	\$9.20	\$15.20	Vocational
Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine								
Specialists	3,410	4,330	90	90	180	\$10.80	\$15.70	Vocational
Heavy Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Service								
Technicians and Mechanics	1,580	1,810	20		70			
Farm Equipment Mechanics	410	470	10		20			Vocational
Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	1,040	1,230	20	30	50	\$12.70	\$17.10	Vocational
Rail Car Repairers	130	110	0	0	0	\$18.10	\$21.50	Long-Term OJT
Small Engine Mechanics	520	640	10	10	30			
Motorboat Mechanics	120	150	0	0	10			Long-Term OJT
Motorcycle Mechanics	170	210	0	10	10	\$10.00	\$14.60	Long-Term OJT
Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine								-
Mechanics	230	270	0	10	10	\$8.10	\$11.30	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Vehicle and Mobile Equipment								
Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	810	980	20	30	50			
Bicycle Repairers	40	50	0	0	0	\$8.10	\$9.40	Moderate OJT
Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	100	140	0	v	10	\$11.20	\$15.20	Long-Term OJT
Tire Repairers and Changers	560	660	10	20	30	\$6.60	\$8.80	Short-Term OJT
Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics, Installers,								
and Repairers, All Other	110	140	0	0	10	\$8.80	\$13.80	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Other Installation, Maintenance, and Repair								
Occupations	15,610	18,730	310	320	630			
Control and Valve Installers and Repairers	610	700	10		30			
Mechanical Door Repairers	60	80	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except								
Mechanical Door	550	620	10	20	30	\$14.70	\$18.60	Moderate OJT
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration								
Mechanics and Installers	1,990	2,710	70	20	100	\$11.70	\$16.90	Long-Term OJT
Home Appliance Repairers	140	160	0	0	10	\$11.30	\$15.30	Long-Term OJT
Industrial Machinery Installation, Repair, and								
Maintenance Workers	8,470	9,840	140	140	280			
Industrial Machinery Mechanics	1,250	1,370	10			\$14.80	\$19.60	Long-Term OJT
Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	6,140	7,210	110			\$8.70	\$13.70	Long-Term OJT
Maintenance Workers, Machinery	860	1,020	20	20	40	\$11.40	\$16.30	Long-Term OJT
Millwrights	220	240	0	10	10	\$10.30	\$15.60	Long-Term OJT
Line Installers and Repairers	1,410	1,660	30	40	60			
Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	770	880	10	30	40	\$15.20	\$22.70	Long-Term OJT
Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	630	790	20	10	30	\$11.40	\$15.20	Long-Term OJT
Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers	550	630	10	20	20			_
Medical Equipment Repairers	220	270	10	10	10			Moderate OJT
Musical Instrument Repairers and Tuners	40	50	0	0	0		· ·	Long-Term OJT
Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All								_
Other	260	280	0	10	10	\$12.40	\$18.40	Long-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Installation, Maintenance, and Repair								_
Workers	2,450	3,030	60	80	140			
Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and								
Repairers	220	300	10	10	10	\$9.30	\$14.00	Moderate OJT
Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	70	90	0	0	0	\$8.90	\$13.80	Moderate OJT
Riggers	340	410	10	10	20			Short-Term OJT
HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	910	1,140	20	50	70	\$7.10	\$10.50	Short-Term OJT
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	890	1,070	20	20	40	\$9.00	\$13.60	Long-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Production Occupations	70,160	79,900	980	1,630	2,600			
Supervisors, Production Workers	4,480	4,800	30	120	150	\$13.00	\$19.40	Related Experience
Assemblers and Fabricators	16,840	18,990	220	310	520			
Electrical, Electronics, and Electromechanical								
Assemblers	1,440	1,430	0	40	40			
Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	230	240	0	10	10			Short-Term OJT
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	820	780	0	20	20	\$8.00	\$10.70	Short-Term OJT
Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	380	410	0	10	10	\$10.40	\$13.20	Short-Term OJT
Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	60	70	0	0	0	\$12.40	\$15.40	Short-Term OJT
Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	1,090	1,260	20	20	30	\$10.00	\$13.50	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	14,250	16,220	200	250	450			
Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	150	180	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Team Assemblers	12,180	13,650	150	210	360	\$7.90	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	1,910	2,390	50	30	80	\$7.00	\$9.10	Moderate OJT
Food Processing Workers	3,910	4,650	70	80	150			
Bakers	1,700	2,180	50	30	80	\$7.10	\$10.30	Long-Term OJT
Butchers and Other Meat, Poultry, and Fish								
Processing Workers	1,050	1,140	10		40			
Butchers and Meat Cutters	770	810	0	20	20	\$9.50	\$13.70	Long-Term OJT
Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	170	200	0	0	10	\$8.00	\$10.60	Short-Term OJT
Slaughterers and Meat Packers	110	130	0	0	10	\$10.20	\$12.20	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Food Processing Workers	1,160	1,330	20	30	40			
Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying								
Machine Operators and Tenders	60	70	0	0	0	\$7.00	\$9.10	Short-Term OJT
Food Batchmakers	460	540	10	10	20	\$6.80	\$9.30	Short-Term OJT
Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	530	610	10			\$8.70	\$11.20	Short-Term OJT
Food Processing Workers, All Other	100	100	0	0	0	\$6.30	\$9.40	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Employment Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage			
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Metal Workers and Plastic Workers	14,390	15,580	120	370	490			
Computer Control Programmers and Operators	850	1,030	20	30	50			
Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal								
and Plastic	730	880	20	30	40	\$10.80	\$14.00	Long-Term OJT
Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers	120	140	0	0	10	\$13.80	\$16.70	Long-Term OJT
Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,								
Metal and Plastic	1,480	1,500	0	40	40			
Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and							·	
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	770	800	0	20	20	\$9.70	\$12.30	Moderate OJT
Forging Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal								
and Plastic	340	340	0	10	10	\$9.70	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal								
and Plastic	380	360	0	10	10	\$8.30	\$13.60	Moderate OJT
Machine Tool Cutting Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	2,760	2,720	0	80	80			
Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	790	780	0	20	20	\$8.90	\$11.40	Moderate OJT
Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	220	210	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool								
Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	790	840	10	20	20	\$7.60	\$10.50	Moderate OJT
Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	350	330	0	10	10	\$9.20	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	620	580	0	20		\$9.40	\$11.50	Moderate OJT
Machinists	2,200	2,360	20	50	60	\$11.20	\$15.90	Long-Term OJT
Metal Furnace and Kiln Operators and Tenders	300	310	0		10			
Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	170	170	0	10		\$10.90	\$15.20	Moderate OJT
Pourers and Casters, Metal	130	140	0	0	10	\$10.90	\$14.50	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	Employment Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage		
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Model Makers and Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	310	290	0	10	10			
Model Makers, Metal and Plastic	240	230	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	70	60	0	0	0	\$7.60	\$12.30	Moderate OJT
Molders and Molding Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	810	860	10	20	20			
Foundry Mold and Coremakers	220	200	0	10		\$8.60	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters,	590	670	10	10	20	\$8.80	\$11.10	Moderate OJT
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	540	610	10	10	20	\$9.50	\$13.60	Moderate OJT
Tool and Die Makers	230	240	0	10	10	\$12.60	\$17.80	Long-Term OJT
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Workers	3,500	4,270	80	100	180			
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	3,060	3,780	70	90	160	\$10.20	\$13.70	Vocational
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	440	490	10	10	20	\$9.10	\$12.20	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Metalworkers and Plastic Workers	1,410	1,370	0	30	30			
Heat Treating Equipment Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	120	140	0	0	0	\$9.10	\$12.80	Moderate OJT
Lay-Out Workers, Metal and Plastic	120	110	0	0	0	\$10.00	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
Plating and Coating Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	520	510	0	10	10	\$10.00	\$13.80	Moderate OJT
Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	490	430	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Metal Workers and Plastic Workers, All Other	160	170	0	0	10	\$8.80	\$14.10	Moderate OJT
Printing Workers	3,590	4,310	70	90	160			
Bookbinders and Bindery Workers	1,090	1,360	30	30	60			
Bindery Workers	1,010	1,260	30			\$6.80	\$9.70	Moderate OJT
Bookbinders	70	90	0			\$11.10	\$13.20	Moderate OJT
Printers	2,390	2,840	40	60	110	·		
Job Printers	490	640	20			\$9.20	\$14.50	Long-Term OJT
Prepress Technicians and Workers	680	680	0	20	20	\$8.40	\$13.30	Long-Term OJT
Printing Machine Operators	1,220	1,520	30			\$9.40	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Printing Workers, All Other	110	120	0	0	0	·		Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage	
				Replace-				
	2000	2010	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers	3,050	3,730	70	60	130			
Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	900	1,150	30	20	50	\$6.80	\$8.10	Moderate OJT
Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	440	570	10	10	20	\$6.00	\$7.00	Short-Term OJT
Sewing Machine Operators	880	1,050	20	10	30	\$7.00	\$9.40	Moderate OJT
Tailors, Dressmakers, and Sewers	230	260	0	10	10			
Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	210	230	0	10	10	\$8.80	\$12.10	Related Experience
Textile Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	240	330	10	10	10			
Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and								
Tenders	130	190	10	0	10			Moderate OJT
Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	100	130	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Worke	330	340	0	10	10			
Extruding and Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Synthetic and Glass Fibers	130	140	0	0	0	\$8.10	\$11.10	Moderate OJT
Upholsterers	150	130	0	10	10	\$9.20	\$13.90	Long-Term OJT
Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers, All Other	50	70	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Woodworkers	3,180	3,620	50	120	160			
Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	1,880	2,140	30	60	90	\$8.10	\$11.40	Long-Term OJT
Furniture Finishers	300	340	0	10	20			_
Model Makers and Patternmakers, Wood	160	190	0	10	10			
Model Makers, Wood	80	100	0	0	10	\$8.60	\$10.90	Long-Term OJT
Patternmakers, Wood	80	100	0	0	10	\$9.40	\$13.30	Long-Term OJT
Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders	710	780	10	30	40			
Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,								
Wood	290	330	0	10	20	\$7.30	\$9.60	Moderate OJT
Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,								
Except Sawing	420	460	0	20	20	\$7.10	\$10.90	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Woodworkers	130	170	0	10	10	\$7.20	\$10.30	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emple	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Plant and System Operators	1,500	1,770	30	50	70			
Power Plant Operators, Distributors, and Dispatchers	210	220	0		10			
Power Plant Operators	180	190	0	10	10	\$15.90	\$21.30	Long-Term OJT
Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	150	150	0	0	10	\$13.10	\$18.40	Long-Term OJT
Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System								
Operators	570	770	20	20	40	\$13.70	\$16.90	Long-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Plant and System Operators	590	630	0	20	20			
Chemical Plant and System Operators	150	160	0	0	10			Long-Term OJT
Gas Plant Operators	60	60	0	0	0	\$12.60	\$20.10	Long-Term OJT
Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators,								-
and Gaugers	280	300	0	10	10	\$17.60	\$22.20	Long-Term OJT
Plant and System Operators, All Other	100	110	0	0	0			Long-Term OJT
Other Production Occupations	19,220	22,460	320	440	760			
Chemical Processing Machine Setters, Operators, and	·	,						
Tenders	340	380	0	10	10			
Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	150	190	0	0	10	\$8.10	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still						-		
Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	180	190	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Crushing, Grinding, Polishing, Mixing, and Blending								
Workers	1,710	1,940	20	40	60			
Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	660	690	0	10	20	\$11.40	\$16.30	Moderate OJT
Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	480	560	10	10	20	\$8.20	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and		İ						
Tenders	570	690	10		20	\$8.70	\$11.80	Moderate OJT
Cutting Workers	800	880	10	10	20			
Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	120	130	0	0	0	\$7.80	\$10.10	Short-Term OJT
Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and		İ						
Tenders	690	740	10	10	20	\$8.10	\$11.50	Moderate OJT
Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting		İ						
Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	540	630	10	10	20	\$8.50	\$11.30	Moderate OJT
Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and								
Tenders	60	60	0	0	0	\$10.40	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	2,440	2,450	0		60	\$8.60	\$14.00	Moderate OJT
Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	560	730	20	20	30			

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Medical, Dental, and Ophthalmic Laboratory						-		
Technicians	1,700	2,170	50	50	90			
Dental Laboratory Technicians	360	500	10	10	20	\$7.60	\$10.80	Long-Term OJT
Medical Appliance Technicians	1,180	1,510	30	30	70	\$8.80	\$11.70	Long-Term OJT
Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	160	170	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	2,880	3,580	70	60	130	\$7.90	\$10.40	Short-Term OJT
Painting Workers	1,080	1,270	20	30	40			
Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	740	850	10		30	\$8.90	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Painters, Transportation Equipment	210	260	10	10		\$11.20	\$16.60	Moderate OJT
Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	130	160	0	0	10	\$7.50	\$10.00	Short-Term OJT
Photographic Process Workers and Processing								
Machine Operators	470	490	0	10	10			
Photographic Process Workers	260	240	0			\$7.90	\$10.30	Moderate OJT
Photographic Processing Machine Operators	220	250	0	. 0		\$7.60	\$9.30	Short-Term OJT
Semiconductor Processors	800	1,040	20	10	40			Associate degree
Miscellaneous Production Workers	5,840	6,820	100	140	230			
Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	100	120	0	0	0	\$8.30	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	180	170	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Etchers and Engravers	50	60	0	0	0	\$9.80	\$11.30	Long-Term OJT
Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and						-	·	Ŭ
Plastic	310	360	0	10	10	\$8.10	\$11.20	Moderate OJT
Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	760	840	10		20	\$9.70	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
HelpersProduction Workers	3,340	3,980	60			\$6.70	\$8.80	Short-Term OJT
Production Workers, All Other	1,070	1,270	20	20	40	\$7.00	\$10.70	Moderate OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Transportation and Material Moving								
Occupations	58,200	70,500	1,230	1,320	2,550			
Supervisors, Transportation and Material Moving								
Workers	2,570	3,170	60	60	120			
Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	70	90	0	0	0	\$8.80	\$16.80	Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers,						·		•
and Material Movers, Hand	1,020	1,250	20	20	50	\$11.80	\$16.90	Related Experience
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation								
and Material-Moving Machine and Vehicle Operators	1,490	1,840	40		70	\$11.30	\$19.30	Related Experience
Air Transportation Workers	2,000	2,210	20	50	80			
Aircraft Pilots and Flight Engineers	1,560	1,640	10	40	40			
Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	1,490	1,540	10	30	40			Bachelor's degree
Commercial Pilots	80	100	0	0	0	\$26,880	\$42,710 *	Vocational
Air Traffic Controllers and Airfield Operations								
Specialists	440	560	10	20	30			
Air Traffic Controllers	330	420	10	10	20	\$32.80	\$43.20	Long-Term OJT
Airfield Operations Specialists	110	140	0	10	10			Short-Term OJT
Motor Vehicle Operators	27,360	33,400	600	420	1,020			
Bus Drivers	2,890	3,600	70	70	150			
Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	780	980	20	20	40			Moderate OJT
Bus Drivers, School	2,110	2,620	50	50	100	\$7.40	\$10.30	Short-Term OJT
Driver/Sales Workers and Truck Drivers	23,520	28,600	510	330	840			
Driver/Sales Workers	3,020	3,490	50	40	90	\$6.00	\$11.30	Short-Term OJT
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	13,360	16,200	280	190	470	\$12.90	\$17.60	Moderate OJT
Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	7,150	8,910	180			\$7.90	\$12.10	Short-Term OJT
Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	350	480	10			\$7.10	\$14.30	Short-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Motor Vehicle Operators	600	720	10	-	20	\$6.50	\$10.70	Short-Term OJT
Rail Transportation Workers	1,060	1,220	20	50	60			
Locomotive Engineers and Operators	530	660	10	20	40			
Locomotive Engineers	410	520	10	20	30			Short-Term OJT
Rail Yard Engineers, Dinkey Operators, and Hostlers	130	140	0	10	10	\$14.70	\$17.70	Related Experience
Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	480	490	0	20	20			Related Experience
Miscellaneous Rail Transportation Workers	40	50	0	0	0	\$15.10	\$18.00	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.

by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual Job Openings		Hourly Wage			
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Other Transportation Workers	1,320	1,760	40	40	80			
Parking Lot Attendants	630	850	20	10	30			Short-Term OJT
Service Station Attendants	350	490	10	20	30	\$6.90	\$9.60	Short-Term OJT
Traffic Technicians	120	150	0	10	10			Short-Term OJT
Transportation Inspectors	110	130	0	0	10	\$14.50	\$25.70	Related Experience
Miscellaneous Transportation Workers	120	150	0	10	10	\$11.90	\$18.80	Short-Term OJT
Material Moving Workers	23,880	28,750	490	700	1,190			
Conveyor Operators and Tenders	130	160	0	0	10	\$9.20	\$11.30	Short-Term OJT
Crane and Tower Operators	210	220	0	10	10	\$12.80	\$17.80	Moderate OJT
Dredge, Excavating, and Loading Machine Operators	340	420	10		20	*14.50	(15.00	Madagata O.IT
Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline	330	420	10			\$11.50	\$15.80	Moderate OJT
Hoist and Winch Operators	70	100	0		10	#0.00	644.00	Moderate OJT
Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	3,460	4,070	60		110	\$9.20	\$11.90	Short-Term OJT
Laborers and Material Movers, Hand Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	18,930 2,440	22,880 3,180	400 70		1,000 170	\$6.20	\$8.20	Short-Term OJT
Cleaners or vehicles and Equipment	2,440	3,100	70	100	170	φ0.20	φο.20	Short-Tellii O31
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	10,590	12,690	210		570	\$7.30	\$10.30	Short-Term OJT
Machine Feeders and Offbearers	660	660	0	20	20	\$7.20	\$9.90	Short-Term OJT
Packers and Packagers, Hand	5,240	6,360	110	130	250	\$6.10	\$8.10	Short-Term OJT
Pumping Station Operators	140	140	0		0	·		
Pump Operators, Except Wellhead Pumpers	80	80	0	Ū	Ü			Moderate OJT
Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	280	340	10	10	20	\$9.80	\$15.20	Short-Term OJT
Tank Car, Truck, and Ship Loaders	130	160	0		10	\$11.80	\$14.70	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Material Moving Workers	180	230	10	10	10	\$7.60	\$11.40	Short-Term OJT

^{*}Annual Wage.